

WHAT IS DYSLEXIA?

Dyslexia is a specific learning disability in reading. People with dyslexia have trouble reading accurately and fluently. They may also have trouble with reading comprehension, spelling and writing.



Source: www.understood.org

SIGNS OF DYSLEXIA

- 1. Mispronouncing familiar words
- 2. Doesn't recognize rhyming patterns like cat, bat, rat
- 3. A family history of reading and or spelling difficulties
- 4. Cannot sound out simple words like cat, map, tap
- 5. Complains about how hard reading is
- 6. Inability to sound out words
- 7. Avoids reading out loud
- 8. Pauses, hesitates, and/or uses lots of "um's" when speaking
- 9. Seems to need extra time to respond to questions
- **10. Difficulty remembering dates, names, telephone** numbers, and random lists
- **11. Messy handwriting**
- 12. Suffers extreme fatigue when reading
- 13. Struggles to finish tests on time
- 14. Poor spelling

A full list can be found at <u>www.dyslexia.yale.edu</u>



PEOPLE WITH DYSLEXIA MAY HAVE THESE STRENGTHS:

- **1. Curiosity**
- 2. Larger vocabulary than typical for age
- 3. Talent for building and creating
- 4. Abstract thinking skills
- 5. Learning through meaning rather than memorization
- 6. Highly articulate when expressing ideas
- 7. Exceptional warmth and empathy
- 8. Thinks outside the box
- 9. See the "big picture"
- **10. Noticeably resilient and able to adapt**
- **11. Creativity**

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DYSLEXIA MYTHS

Myth # 1: it's a boy thing. Boys with dyslexia are more frequently identified in schools. Dyslexia affects both genders in nearly equal numbers.

Myth # 2: people with dyslexia read backwards, that's all. Dyslexia makes it challenging to break down words. Reversing letters isn't always a sign of dyslexia. People with dyslexia may have trouble with a number of skills including writing, spelling, speaking and socializing. Myth # 3: people with dyslexia just need to try harder. The brain functions differently in people with dyslexia. Some traditional reading and language instruction may not work for them.

Myth # 4: dyslexia is a sign of low IQ. Dyslexia is not a sign of low intelligence. It occurs in children of all backgrounds and intelligence levels.

Myth #5: dyslexia is curable. Dyslexia is a brain-based condition and a lifelong challenge. *Early intervention & classroom accommodations* can have a significant impact on reading ability and academic achievement.

Information found at <u>www.understood.org-</u> 5 Common Myths about Dyslexia by Emily Lapkin

BOOKS ABOUT DYSLEXIA

Overcoming Dyslexia: Sally Shaywitz, M.D.

The Dyslexia Empowerment Plan: Ben Foss, MD

<u>Wright's Law</u>: Peter W.D. Wright Pamela Darr Wright



The Dyslexic Advantage: Brock L. Eide M.D. M.A.

Visit DecodingDyslexiatct.org for more resources

CHILDREN'S BOOKS WITH DYSLEXIC CHARACTERS

Your Fantastic Elastic Brain by: Joann Deak PhD. It's Called Dyslexia by: Jennifer Moore-Mallinos Tom's Special Talent by: Kate Gaynor The Alphabet War by: Diane Burton Robb Thank You, Mr. Falker by: Patricia Palacco Hank Zipzer Series by: Henry Winkler Two Minute Drill by: Mike Lupica My Name is Brain Brian by: Jeanne Betancourt Fish In A Tree by: Lynda Hunt Knees: The Mixed Up World of a Boy with Dyslexia by: Vanita Oelschlager The Wild Book by: Margarita Engle

Book list found on <u>www.theliteracynest.com</u> additional books can be found at <u>www.decodingdyslexiact.org</u>

FAMOUS DYSLEXICS

Babe Ruth- Baseball Player Muhammad Ali- Boxer Albert Einstein- Theoretical Physicist Steven Spielberg- Film Director Vince Vaughn- Actor and Comedian **Tim Tebow- Football and Baseball** player **Henry Winkler- Actor, Director and** Author **Walt Disney-** Creator of Disney **Tom Cruise- Actor**

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TO LEARN MORE ABOUT DYSLEXIA

Check out Decoding Dyslexia CT (DDCT) at: <u>www.decodingdyslexiact.org</u>

The Yale Center for Dyslexia and Creativity at: <u>https://www.dyslexia.yale.edu</u>

International Dyslexia Association CT branch <u>https://ct.dyslexiaida.org</u>



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